

# The GEO Science and Technology Roadmap

## **Status**



#### Items for discussion

## at the 17<sup>th</sup> Meeting of the Science and Technology Committee

- Decide how STC should approach the scientific review of Work Plan 2012-2015. (Activity 1a(3)) Potential outcome: Solicit leading role of group of funding agencies. Determine lead to approach them among STC Members.
- Discuss how to pursue user feedback option in GEO Portal (Activity 1b (3))
   Potential outcome: Raise this item at the Joint Committee Meeting aiming at a concrete respond-by date for ADC.
- Confirm if process for communicating scientific priorities in EO is worked on (Activity 1e)
  Potential outcome: Name lead individual from STC to pursue and report on regularly.
- Discuss new draft Citation standard presented by ST-09-02 (Activity 2a (1))
  Potential outcome: Final recommendations to ST-09-02 and decision on what to request from Plenary 2012 on the issue.
- Review status of GEO Label and determine next steps (Activity 2b (1)) Potential outcome: Status established, next steps agreed on.
- Review status of list of key datasets (Activity 2e (1))
  <u>Potential outcome:</u> Status established, determine if STC should act to aid making these available (Activity 2e(2)).
- Review progress towards resourcing organization engagement and discuss what STC should do to support this. (Activity 2g (1)) Potential outcome: Status established, next steps agreed on.



Activity	Action	Short description	Needs attention?	Status
1a - Revolving scientific	1	Review Process	No	incomplete
review of each Work	2	Raise funding	No	not started
Plan	3	Review WP 2012-15	Yes	not started
1b - Implement review	1	Implement review	No	delayed
indicators in the GEO		indicators in task sheets		
Work Plan reporting	2	Track review indicators	No	not started
	3	Implement user	Yes	pending
		feedback option in		
		portals		
1c - Assess the	1	Develop continuity	Yes	pending
requirement for		indicators		
continuity and long-term	2	Propose process to	Yes	pending
monitoring		evaluate criticality		
	3	Framework to	Yes	pending
		coordinate responses		
1d - Ensuring state-of-	1	Review GCI technology	No	progressing
the-art technology in	2	Review technology and	No	delayed
the GEOSS Common		relevance of		
Infrastructure (GCI) and		Component systems		
Observation				
Infrastructures				
1e - Responding to S&T	1	process to	Yes	delayed
needs and priorities		communicate S&T		
		priorities to effect		
0 0 111	4	responses		
2a - Getting	1	Propose a GEOSS	Yes	progressing
GEO/GEOSS better		citation standard		
acknowledged	2	Promote citation	No	pending
		standard	\ /	
2b – Establishing a	1	Propose GEO Label	Yes	delayed
"GEO label"	2	Discuss it in STC	No	pending
2c - Building awareness	1	Sessions at	No	progressing
of GEO and GEOSS		conferences		
2d – Showing GEOSS	1	Document case	No	completed?
at work		examples		
2e - Enhancing	1	List key data sets	Yes	unclear
registration of scientific	2	Pursue their registration	No	not started
data sets		12.01	N	
2f - Identify key	1	List key companies	No	unclear
commercial partners	2	Pursue opportunities	No	delayed
2g - Catalyze research	1	Identify programmes	Yes	unclear
and developing funding	2	Convene forum/network	No	not started



Activity	1a	Revolving scientific review of each Work Plan, starting with the work plan for 2009-2011 on grounds of scientific and technological soundness and completeness against the outstanding questions and challenges in each of the SBAs.
Specific Action	1	Ensure that findings of the "GEO and Science" report are incorporated in the development of the GEO Work Plan 2012-2015
Implemented through		STC
Timing		Along development of Work Plan 2011-2014
Reference (e.g. Task Sheet)		GEO and Science Report
Status: incomplete		STC was unable to introduce the findings of the GEO and Science Report into the discussion in a structured way.
Comment		
Presently needs STC attention?		No:  - Experience should inform procedure for next Work Plan Review, if any.



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Activity	1a	Revolving scientific review of each Work Plan, starting with the work plan for 2009-2011 on grounds of scientific and technological soundness and completeness against the outstanding questions and challenges in each of the SBAs.
Specific	2	Seek ways to raise dedicated funding from science
Action		foundations of member countries for review work
Implemented		ST-09-01: ESA has provided funds for GEO and Science
through		Report, which encompassed review work for Work Plan 2009-2011.
		No funding source identified for further work.
Timing		Q4/2011, when the new work plan will be accepted, is the time to start any review that would then inform future evolutions
Reference (e.g. Task Sheet)		
Status: not started		Not started
Comment		(JH, 09/2010) Further resources must be found for next Work Plan.
Presently		No
needs STC attention?		No



Activity	1a	Revolving scientific review of each Work Plan, starting with the current work plan for 2009-2011 on grounds of scientific and technological soundness and completeness against the outstanding questions and challenges in each of the SBAs
Specific Action	3	Initiate Review Processes for future GEO Work Plan(s)
Implemented through		STC
Timing		Starts 2011
Reference (e.g. Task Sheet)		
Status: not started		
Comment		
Presently needs STC attention?		Yes:  - Decide how this review should be done for WP 2012-2015



Activity	1b	Implement review indicators in the GEO Work Plan reporting to ensure that activities in individual GEO Tasks and Sub-Tasks meet the applicable scientific and technological standards
Specific Action	1	Propose review-level indicator element for Task Sheets  - Request Task-Leads to suggest appropriate review-indicators for their Task and review those
Implemented through		ST-09-02
Timing		05/2010: Questionnaire-based survey among Task Leads prior to Work Plan Symposium 10/2010: Integrate relevant section into Task Sheets
Reference (e.g. Task Sheet)		
Status: delayed		
Comment		
Presently needs STC attention?		No



Activity	1b	Implement review indicators in the GEO Work Plan reporting to ensure that activities in individual GEO Tasks and Sub-Tasks meet the applicable scientific and technological standards
Specific Action	2	Monitor review-level indicators in the context of the overall Work Plan reporting, approach Task leads in case of low level of review activities, alert STC in case of problem
Implemented through		Not yet addressed
Timing		cannot start before review indicators have been set up (previous action); Indicative schedule: to commence 2011
Reference (e.g. Task Sheet)		
Status: not started		
Comment		(JH, Nov 2009) Should be done by GEOSEC and/or relevant function of a future Work Plan management
Presently needs STC attention?		No



Activity	1b	Implement review indicators in the GEO Work Plan reporting to ensure that activities in individual GEO Tasks and Sub-Tasks meet the applicable scientific and technological standards
Specific Action	3	Implement a Component User Feedback Mechanism using ratings and indicators into the GEO Portal(s)
Implemented through		Decided at Joint Committee Meeting in Pretoria (May 2010): UIC to define the mechanism ADC to implement
Timing		Following stabilization of GEOSS Common Infrastructure (GCI)
Reference (e.g. Task Sheet)		
Status: pending stabilization of GCI		Proposed to Joint Committee Meeting (Melbourne, 09/2009) and viewed generally positive; written proposal sent to UIC/ADC in Oct. 2009; agreed at Joint Committee Meeting (Pretoria, 05/2010);
Comment		(JH, March 2011) GCI still appears to have other priorities and does not seem to be ready to come up with "nice-to-have" proposals like this one.
Presently needs STC attention?		Yes:  - Proposed to be raised again in Joint Committee Session. Request ADC to clarify when GCI could be ready for such an approach.





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1c Assess the requirement for continuity and long-term monitoring by Earth observation systems of essential data from GEOSS components

# Specific Action

- Develop a continuity indicator for all registered GEOSS components
  - Set up data base of epochs of scheduled discontinuations of systems and data set provisions
  - Develop automated test of availability of Components at GCI-level
  - Propose appropriate reporting and options for reactions

# Implemented through

ADC leads implementation;

ST-09-01 support this through reviewing continuity needs of

ST-09-02 has an activity that looks at research observation infrastructure (limited life time) that should be continued in sustained operation. This is partly overlapping with this activity.

#### **Timing**

No timing agreed; indicatively 2011

## Reference (e.g. Task Sheet)

Concept paper sent to ADC and UIC in Q3/2010

### Status: Pending stabilization of GCI

Joint Committee Meeting (Pretoria, 2010) agreed on implementation;

#### Comment

# Presently needs STC attention?

#### Yes:

Proposed to be raised again in Joint Committee
 Session. Request ADC to clarify when GCl could be ready for such an approach.



Activity	1c	Assess the requirement for continuity and long-term monitoring by Earth observation systems of essential data from GEOSS components
Specific Action	2	Propose process to evaluate the relevance/criticality of components for GEO
Implemented through		Not yet addressed. The ST-09-02 activity 4.3 is somewhat in overlap with this activity; see below.  The decisions of the Joint Committee Meeting in Pretoria could be interpreted to say that UIC should take responsibility.
Timing		No timing agreed, indicatively 2011
Reference (e.g. Task Sheet)		Concept paper sent to ADC and UIC in Q3/2010
Status: pending		ST-09-02 has Activity 4.3: "If activities are found to be of appropriate scope and level, promote a transition from research to operational (2010 onwards). "In the frame of this activity, we have been in contact with a group working with ARGO to get a proposal providing reasons why a sustained operation of ARGO should be promoted by GEO.
Comment		
Presently needs STC attention?		Yes:  - Hand-over (to UIC) is clearly not working. STC to develop way forward that does not rely on other committees but only on resourced partners.





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Activity	1c	Assess the requirement for continuity and long-term monitoring by Earth observation systems of essential data from GEOSS components
Specific Action	3	Set up framework for coordinating activities towards ensuring continued operations of essential components
Implemented through		Task ST-09-01 can contribute;
Timing		by 2015
Reference (e.g. Task Sheet)		Task ST-09-01 Output:  3. Report on S&T gaps, priorities, and continuity needs to support GEO (2010 Summit);  4. Establishment of effective forum/network of funding agencies, (early 2010);  5. Response to S&T gaps, priorities and continuity needs by this forum, including describing Best Practices in responding to these (e.g. by a workshop report)
Status: pending decision on implementati on		
Comment		(JH) ST-09-01 has a different focus. It addresses S&T resourcing bodies and compiles S&T gaps and needs. Continued operation of systems may be included at times, but generally will need other avenues that are not currently addressed. AR-09-03 appears more appropriate to lead <b>Proposed Action (JH, Mar 2011):</b> GEO currently can't even define priorities. This must be developed in the larger context, likely only after 2015.
Presently needs STC attention?		Yes:  - Take action to prepare a position statement towards the GEO post-2015 discussion



Activity	1d	Ensuring state-of-the-art technology in the GEOSS Common Infrastructure (GCI) and Observation Infrastructures.
Specific Action	1	Review the technology supporting the GCI
Implemented through		Activity 1b; regarding evaluation of the GCI, activities of UIC (usability testing) and ADC
Timing		2010 suggested
Reference (e.g. Task Sheet)		
Status: progressing		UIC usability testing of GCI (05/2009, 09/2009, 05/2010); GCI-Task Force recommendations for GCI Development (09/2009)
Comment		(JH, Sept 2011) Lots of deficits of the GCI are well-known. GCI itself appears under transformation, e.g. sprint-to-plenary (2011). Only after this development has been somewhat stabilized STC should revisit this.
Presently needs STC attention?		No



Activity	1d	Ensuring state-of-the-art technology in the GEOSS Common Infrastructure (GCI) and Observation Infrastructures.
Specific Action	2	Review the continued quality and relevance of individual component systems of GEOSS
Implemented through		Activities 1b (quality and relevance) and 1c (relevance)
Timing		End of 2010
Reference (e.g. Task Sheet)		Task ST-09-01 Output: 3. Report on S&T gaps, priorities, and continuity needs to support GEO (2010 Summit);
Status: delayed		
Comment		(JH, Nov 2009) I view this as fully dependent on the implementation of activities 1b and 1c.
Presently needs STC attention?		No



**Activity** 1e Responding to S&T needs and priorities in Earth

observation for GEOSS

**Specific** Action

Propose a process for communicating scientific priorities in Earth Observation in a way that effects appropriate responses from GEO Members and Participating Organizations

**Implemented** through

Task ST-09-01

**Timing** 

Q1/2011

Reference (e.g. Task Sheet)

Task Sheet of ST-09-01

Status: delayed Task ST-09-01 Kick-Off meeting (July 2009); Discussions with EGIDA project will be initiated at their kick-off (09/2010) to determine a process for involving them. Reviews are being done on the Health, Energy, and Carbon survey responses.

Comment

Presently needs STC attention?

Yes: Decide if this is addressed fully by ST-09-01/EGIDA; define lead-person to make this happen.



Activity	2a	Getting GEO/GEOSS better acknowledged in the scientific community
Specific Action	1	Propose a GEOSS citation standard
Implemented through		Task ST-09-02, Sub-Activity 2.1
Timing		Revised to Q3/2010.
Reference (e.g. Task Sheet)		Task Sheet of ST-09-02
Status: progressing		Task ST-09-02 presented discussion paper to STC-16 (Apr 2011), discussed at ExCom in July 2011
Comment		(GO, Nov 2009): strongly needed because the S&T contributors have to be acknowledged for their inputs (systems, models, data)
Presently needs STC attention?		Yes:  - STC-17 (Sep 2011) to discuss updated ST-09-02 proposal and decide how and when to present this proposal to Plenary.



Activity	2a	Getting GEO/GEOSS better acknowledged in the scientific community
Specific Action	2	Continue to promote the use of the citation standard in S&T community
Implemented through		Task ST-09-02
Timing		Following completion of previous action (Activity 2-1)
Reference (e.g. Task Sheet)		Task Sheet of ST-09-02
Status: pending conclusion of Activity 2-1		
Comment		
Presently needs STC attention?		No



Activity	2b	Establishing a "GEO label" to recognise the scientific relevance, quality, acceptance and societal needs for activities in support of GEOSS
Specific Action	1	Propose a draft "GEO label" concept
Implemented through		STC action; Task ST-09-02
Timing		Q4/2010
Reference (e.g. Task Sheet)		Task Sheet of ST-09-02
Status: delayed		STC Co-Chairs circulated a concept paper following the Joint Committee Meeting in Pretoria (2010) ST-09-02 presented draft paper to STC-15 (Sep 2010).
Comment		Further steps unclear
Presently needs STC attention?		Yes: - STC-17 (Sep 2011) to establish status and define next steps.



Activity	2b	Establishing a "GEO label" to recognise the scientific relevance, quality, acceptance and societal needs for activities in support of GEOSS
Specific Action	2	Discuss potential of developing the "GEO label" as an attractive incentive for involvement of the S&T communities and initiate the relevant activities
Implemented through		STC
Timing		Following concept proposal by Task ST-09-02
Reference (e.g. Task Sheet)		
Status: pending		
Comment		STC has been more directly involved in this development than originally forseen. This sub-action is very much related to 2b(1)
Presently needs STC attention?		No



Activity	2c	<b>Building awareness of GEO and GEOSS</b> in the different S&T communities, within the scope of the GEOSS development.
Specific Action	1	Coordinate the organization of specific GEOSS sessions at relevant scientific conferences  - Compile and maintain a list of relevant conferences  - Actively engage individuals to prepare GEOSS-related sessions
Implemented through		Task ST-09-02
Timing		Continued activity
Reference (e.g. Task Sheet)		Task Sheet of ST-09-02
Status: progressing		Ongoing: AGU fall meeting 2009, 2010, 2011; Session proposed for EGU 2010, COSPAR 2010, European workshop (3 have been done involving S&T Community); ISRSE, 2011
Comment		(JH, Sep 2010) Hans-Peter Plag has been questioning if the approach is useful and requests discussing this based on experience so far.
Presently needs STC attention?		No



Activity	2d	<b>Showing GEOSS at work</b> with a set of compelling examples showing how GEOSS serves the S&T communities in their work.
Specific Action	1	Compile set of examples from the GEO Tasks and ensure that these are documented effectively
Implemented through		Task ST-09-02
Timing		Revised to end of 2010
Reference (e.g. Task Sheet)		Task Sheet of ST-09-02
Status: completed?		Compilation presented at GEO-VII, see <a href="http://www.geo-tasks.org/geoss_portfolio/">http://www.geo-tasks.org/geoss_portfolio/</a>
Comment		(JH, Mar 2011) Is this a continuing activity of ST-09-02 or is this considered finished?
Presently needs STC attention?		No



Activity	2e	Enhancing registration of scientific data sets as an important indicator for potential contributors from the science communities in assessing the relevance of GEOSS for their work.
Specific Action	1	Compile a list of data sets and where they exist.
Implemented through		Task ST-09-02
Timing		Mid-2010 suggested
Reference (e.g. Task Sheet)		Task Sheet of ST-09-02
Status: unclear		
Comment		(GO, Nov 2009) Istanbul workshop has identified a EO resources generated by science community (including GMES) and proactively started to encourage registration in the GEO registry (report soon available + brochure)
Presently needs STC attention?		Yes:  - Establish status at STC-17



Activity	2e	Enhancing registration of scientific data sets as an important indicator for potential contributors from the science communities in assessing the relevance of GEOSS for their work.
Specific Action	2	Actively approach their owners to solicit their registration with GEOSS.
Implemented through		Task ST-09-02
Timing		2010 suggested
Reference (e.g. Task Sheet)		Task Sheet of ST-09-02
Status: not started		
Comment		
Presently needs STC attention?		No



Activity	2f	Identify key commercial partners, which could contribute to GEOSS and also benefit from improved observational means, products and services and might therefore support certain S&T development.
Specific Action	1	Compile a list of key companies with substantial commercial interests or datasets of broad scientific value and make it available to the GEO community
Implemented through		Task ST-09-01
Timing		Revised to Q3/2011
Reference (e.g. Task Sheet)		Task Sheet of ST-09-01
Status: unclear		STC recommended Task should not wait for a "general policy" on involvement of commercial partners but approach pragmatically.  The ExCom discussion has resulted in an action to the US to generate a first draft of a set of guidelines for the relationship of the private sector to GEO. The US has put together a preliminary draft which is still internally being reviewed; once the draft is complete, it will go to other countries that volunteered to help at the last ExCom, and whatever comes out of that will go to the ExCom in November 2010 for action.
Comment		Status unclear
Presently needs STC attention?		No





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Activity	2f	Identify key commercial partners, which could contribute to GEOSS and also benefit from improved observational means, products and services and might therefore support certain S&T development.
Specific Action	2	Pursue opportunities of making company resources available for developing the GEOSS S&T content
Implemented through		ST-09-01
Timing		2011 suggested
Reference (e.g. Task Sheet)		
Status: delayed		See comment in 2f-1. ST-09-01 is planning to open discussion on a cooperative approach with the GEO Secretariat.
Comment		
Presently needs STC attention?		No



Activity	2g	Catalyze research and developing funding to help engaging the S&T communities in the implementation of the GEOSS
Specific Action	1	Identify key relevant programs, funding agencies and other resource mechanisms supporting key S&T programmes (e.g. IGFA-International Group of Funding Agencies for Global Change Research, ERA-Nets) and establish effective network with them
Implemented through		Task ST-09-01
Timing		Q4/2010
Reference (e.g. Task Sheet)		Task Sheet of ST-09-01
Status: unclear		A first preliminary list was established. Existing contact list was collected from CBC. A meeting with IGFA opened a discussion on the scientific challenges at stake. The FP7-EGIDA project has approached the Belmont Group, OECD and others.
Comment		
Presently needs STC attention?		Yes: - clarify if this is actually happening - decide if STC should support this



Activity	2g	Catalyze research and developing funding to help engaging the S&T communities in the implementation of the GEOSS
Specific Action	2	Bring together an effective forum/network that can discuss regularly GEO S&T issues and programming and publish forum notes that document the outcome of the forum
Implemented through		Task ST-09-01
Timing		Q1/2011
Reference (e.g. Task Sheet)		Task Sheet of ST-09-01
Status: not started		Will be initiated after version 1 output of activities 1a, 2f and 2g.
Comment		
Presently needs STC attention?		No